

# Pocket Guide To Critical Appraisal

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Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs): The case of Kenya A Critical Analysis of the Priority-setting Process for Recreation Land Acquisition Used by the State of California *Iain Crombie Narinder Kaur Gosall Iain K. Crombie David Marchevsky C. Murphy Duncan Bootland Paul Wendt Liz Trinder Elizabeth Popescu Paula Ramadhar Karl Marks Emily R. Gill Amanda Burls J. Mark Elwood Stephen H. Gehlbach Joachim Prein George T. Furukawa Thomas Amos Crandall*

this bestselling guide to the skills of critical appraisal has been updated throughout and now has two completely new chapters on how to appraise qualitative research and economic research making it an even more useful and relevant introduction for all health professionals and students

the doctor s guide to critical appraisal 3e expands on the best selling second edition with more facts and tips packed into sixty new and updated chapters whilst keeping the unique structure and easy to read format every chapter focuses on a single topic assuming no prior knowledge

this second edition of the popular guide to critical appraisal is a fully updated revision of the previous edition written in the same easily accessible style the pocket guide to critical appraisal now provides annotated checklists of the most common research designs consistent with recent developments in evidence based medicine these checklists distinguish between the risk of bias in the conduct of published studies and the value of the findings for healthcare delivery five new chapters have been added and the original chapters have been rewritten making the new edition a complete and concise guide for the evaluation of research quality in addition to the checklists the book also describes how to quickly identify the information needed for the critical appraisal provides simple explanations of statistical significance and the interpretation of confidence intervals reviews the major sources of bias and their impact on research findings explains how to summarise the risk of bias outlines the concept of certainty of evidence and how to calculate it identifies the challenges in assessing the value of research findings the pocket guide to critical appraisal is an essential guide for all health professions and students who read research papers and use their findings

especially for psychiatric trainees preparing for the critical review paper of the mrcpsych or similar examination but also for anyone interested in acquiring the ability to evaluate articles in medical journals british psychiatrist marchevsky sets out criteria within the three main values of validity importance and usefulness he discusses such aspects as probability binomial and normal distributions the critical appraisal of different study designs papers on various specific functions such as diagnosis and etiology and multivariable analysis annotation copyrighted by book news inc portland or

having an understanding of critical appraisal and evidence based medicine is a prerequisite to being an effective clinician however critical appraisal is often taught by people not involved in day to day clinical care meaning the clinical relevance is not always brought to the fore this book takes a different approach it is written by clinicians for clinicians it takes the reader step by step through the process so that any journal article can be easily read evidence evaluated and the results and their reliability truly understood by integrating this with knowledge of local skills and resources and patient preference the reader will be able to apply the best possible care that his or her patients deserve this accessible book is suitable for undergraduates and postgraduates of all medical specialties nursing paramedics pharmacists and all allied health professions it is the ideal reference for anyone needing help writing a clinical topic review reviewing a paper in a journal club or preparing for a critical appraisal exam but most importantly it is essential for those who wish to practice medicine in the best possible way for their patients using the best evidence tailored to the individual

evidence based practice is an idea whose time has come few concepts can have achieved the status of unchallengeable common sense in such a short space of time and across such a broad range of professional activity as yet there have been few opportunities to take stock and reflect on the evidence for evidence based practice or the implications of its adoption how effective or feasible is it in medicine is it really different what are the consequences of not basing practice on research can evidence based practice be used in non clinical settings where practitioners must deal with the complexity of multi problem individuals families and organizations this text introduces the key concept of evidence based practice and accounts for its emergence and rapid expansion within and beyond medicine it then goes on to describe how evidence based practice is being translated in key

areas medicine nursing mental health education and social welfare while critically appraising the strengths and weaknesses of evidence based practice as it applies in a range of fields of professional practice

as ethnic racial religious and gender based groups demand rights to pursue radically diverse lifestyles or maintain their cultural traditions conflict seems inevitable even in a free society government may offer remedies to social dilemmas such as affirmative action curbs on immigration or protection of gay rights but these may only fan the flames of resentment yet any society that tolerates and protects diversity is more likely to preserve the freedom to live one's life without interference emily gill reexamines the liberal tradition to reconcile its core commitments to autonomy and diversity values that in theory are complementary but in practice are often at odds and to show that the interaction of these values determines how we as individuals become free in becoming free she argues that true freedom is enhanced through the promotion of diversity and the encouragement of rational reflection on the options it allows and that limited choice or ignorance diminishes such freedom yet an incomplete freedom is what many individuals groups and states advocate when they commit to particular cultural traditions or religious beliefs despite the autonomy they themselves enjoy gill traces the implications of these conflicting views by drawing on recent scholarship and legal decisions in six areas national citizenship cultural membership ethnicity and gender religious belief sexuality and civic education by exploring the tensions between autonomy and diversity in such instances as boy scouts membership restrictions gay rights legislation and education among the amish she not only offers an insightful commentary on current issues but also explores the moral foundations of liberal thought unlike those who criticize liberalism for its shallow philosophical grounding gill shows it to have a substantive moral content grounded in the individual's capacity to make rational decisions based on critical reflection in her tightly woven arguments she explores real world problems in a meaningful way for students and for anyone concerned with the future of liberalism showing that becoming free is an ongoing process of human and social development

critical appraisal is now accepted as central to the development of rational health care and evidence based medicine by applying it to questions of aetiology clinical therapy and health care management the reader will learn how to assess the strengths and weaknesses of

new studies and how to conduct their own studies

provides health care professionals with a proven approach to reading and understanding research articles in medical journals filled with examples of current and classic medical studies the fourth edition features new chapters on conflicting studies literature and public policy and interpreting drug trials

traditionally each speciality involved in craniomaxillofacial trauma and orthognathic surgery had its own areas of interest and expertise this introductory textbook is different in that it presents the combined and focused expertise and competence of the different specialities on the entire craniofacial skeleton the principles described in this textbook represent the evolution of craniomaxillofacial buttress reconstruction over the last 60 years in addition to standard procedures techniques representing recent surgical advances and new developments are introduced as well this textbook not only provides an overview on current concepts of craniomaxillofacial trauma care and orthognathic surgery but also helps to understand the complexity of the craniofacial skeleton and its related soft tissues for an efficient and successful reconstruction of the face following trauma and congenital deformities

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